Safety Data Sheet

Clax build Lite

Revision: 2025-02-20 **Version:** 02.0

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
Trade name: Clax build Lite

1.2 Recommended use and restrictions on use
See product label.
For professional use only.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
SOLENIS VIETNAM COMPANY LIMITED

Contact details
Level 4&5, M-Building, Lot C7B-02A, Block A, No.9 Street 8, Zone Saigon South New Urban Area, Tan Phu Ward, District 7, Ho Chi Minh City, VIETNAM
Tel. 0314996293

1.4 Emergency telephone number
In case of medical emergency, please seek professional medical advice.

SECTION 2: Composition/information on ingredients

2.1 Substances / Mixtures

Ingredient(s)	CAS number	EC number	Classification	Weight percent
sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	215-185-5	Skin corrosion, Category 1A (H314) Corrosive to metals, Category 1 (H290)	20-30
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	3794-83-0	223-267-7	Acute toxicity - Oral, Category 4 (H302) Eye irritation, Category 2A (H319)	1-3

Workplace exposure limit(s), if available, are listed in subsection 8.1.
ATE, if available, are listed in section 11.

SECTION 3: Hazards identification

3.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
Skin corrosion, Category 1A
Serious eye damage, Category 1
Corrosive to metals, Category 1

3.2 Label elements

Signal word: Danger.

Hazard statements:
H290 - May be corrosive to metals.
H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements:
P280 - Wear protective gloves, protective clothing and eye or face protection.
P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTRE, doctor or physician.

3.3 Other hazards

No other hazards known. Exposure and appropriate engineering controls are specified in subsection 8.2 exposure controls.

3.4 Classification diluted product
Recommended maximum concentration (% w/w): 0.60

Skin irritation, Category 3

3.5 Label elements diluted product

Signal word: Warning.

Hazard statements:
H316 - Causes mild skin irritation.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General Information:	If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical advice. Provide fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. No mouth-to-mouth or mouth-to-nose resuscitation. Use Ambu bag or ventilator.
Inhalation:	Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention or advice if you feel unwell.
Skin contact:	Wash skin with plenty of lukewarm, gently flowing water for at least 30 minutes. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. Immediately call a POISON CENTRE, doctor or physician.
Eye contact:	Hold eyelids apart and flush eyes with plenty of lukewarm water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTRE, doctor or physician.
Ingestion:	Rinse mouth. Immediately drink 1 glass of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do NOT induce vomiting. Keep at rest. Immediately call a POISON CENTRE, doctor or physician.
Self-protection of first aider:	Consider personal protective equipment as indicated in subsection 8.2.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation:	No known effects or symptoms in normal use.
Skin contact:	Causes severe burns.
Eye contact:	Causes severe or permanent damage.
Ingestion:	Ingestion will lead to a strong caustic effect on mouth and throat and to the danger of perforation of oesophagus and stomach.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found in section 11.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media
Carbon dioxide. Dry powder. Water spray jet. Fight larger fires with water spray jet or alcohol-resistant foam.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
No special hazards known.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
As in any fire, wear self contained breathing apparatus and suitable protective clothing including gloves and eye/face protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear suitable protective clothing. Wear eye/face protection. Wear suitable gloves.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Dilute with plenty of water. Do not allow to enter drainage system, surface or ground water.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Dyke to collect large liquid spills. Use neutralising agent. Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, universal binders). Do not place spilled materials back into the original container. Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For personal protective equipment see subsection 8.2. For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Measures to prevent fire and explosions:
No special precautions required.

Measures required to protect the environment:
For environmental exposure controls see subsection 8.2.

Advice on general occupational hygiene:
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Do not mix with other products unless advised by Diversey. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use only with adequate ventilation. See chapter 8.2, Exposure controls / Personal protection.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store in accordance with local and national regulations. Store in a closed container. Keep only in original packaging.
For conditions to avoid see subsection 10.4. For incompatible materials see subsection 10.5.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
No specific advice for end use available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters
Workplace exposure limits

Air limit values, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Long term value(s)	Short term value(s)
sodium hydroxide	0.5 mg/m³	1 mg/m³

Biological limit values, if available:

8.2 Exposure controls

The following information applies for the uses indicated in subsection 1.2 of the Safety Data Sheet.
If available, please refer to the product information sheet for application and handling instructions.
Normal use conditions are assumed for this section.

Recommended safety measures for handling the undiluted product:
Covering activities such as filling and transfer of product to application equipment, flasks or buckets

Appropriate engineering controls: If the product is diluted by using specific dosing systems with no risk of splashes or direct skin contact, the personal protection equipment as described in this section is not required. Where possible: use in automated/closed system and cover open containers. Transport over pipes. Filling with automatic systems. Use tools for manual handling of product.

Appropriate organisational controls: Avoid direct contact and/or splashes where possible. Train personnel.

Personal protective equipment

Eye / face protection: Safety glasses or goggles (EN 16321). The use of a full-face shield or other full-face protection is strongly recommended when handling open containers or if splashes may occur.

Hand protection: Chemical-resistant protective gloves (EN 374). Verify instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time, as provided by the gloves supplier. Consider specific local use conditions, such as risk of splashes, cuts, contact time and temperature.
Suggested gloves for prolonged contact: Material: butyl rubber Penetration time: ≥ 480 min Material thickness: ≥ 0.7 mm
Suggested gloves for protection against splashes: Material: nitrile rubber Penetration time: ≥ 30 min Material thickness: ≥ 0.4 mm
In consultation with the supplier of protective gloves a different type providing similar protection may be chosen.

Body protection: Wear chemical-resistant clothing and boots in case direct dermal exposure and/or splashes may occur (EN 14605).

Respiratory protection: If exposure to liquid particles or splashes cannot be avoided use: half mask (EN 140) or full-face mask (EN 136) with particle filter P2 (EN 143) Consider specific local use conditions. In consultation with the supplier of respiratory protection equipment a different type providing similar protection may be chosen. Specific applications tools may be available to limit exposure. Please refer to the product information sheet for the possibilities. Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits, if available.

Environmental exposure controls: Should not reach sewage water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralised.

Recommended safety measures for handling the diluted product:

Recommended maximum concentration (% w/w): 0.60

Appropriate engineering controls: No special requirements under normal use conditions.
Appropriate organisational controls: Avoid direct contact and/or splashes where possible. Train personnel.

Personal protective equipment
Eye / face protection: No special requirements under normal use conditions.
Hand protection: No special requirements under normal use conditions.
Body protection: No special requirements under normal use conditions
Respiratory protection: No special requirements under normal use conditions.

Environmental exposure controls: No special requirements under normal use conditions.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

	Method / remark
Physical state: Liquid	
Colour: Clear , Light , from Colourless to Colourless	
Odour: Product specific Odourless	
Odour threshold: Not applicable	
pH: >= 11.5 (neat)	ISO 4316
Melting point/freezing point (°C): Not determined	Not relevant to classification of this product
Initial boiling point and boiling range (°C): Not determined	

Flammability (liquid): Not flammable.
Flash point (°C): Not determined
Sustained combustion: Not applicable.
(UN Manual of Tests and Criteria, section 32, L.2)

Evaporation rate: Not determined	Not relevant to classification of this product
Flammability (solid, gas): Not applicable to liquids	
Lower and upper explosion limit/flammability limit (%): Not determined	
Vapour pressure: Not determined	
Relative density: ≈ 1.33 (20 °C)	OECD 109 (EU A.3)
Relative vapour density: No data available.	Not relevant to classification of this product
Particle characteristics: No data available.	Not applicable to liquids.
Solubility in / Miscibility with water: Fully miscible	
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water No information available.	

Substance data, partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow): see subsection 12.3

Autoignition temperature: Not determined
Decomposition temperature: Not applicable.
Kinematic viscosity: Not determined
Explosive properties: Not explosive.
Oxidising properties: Not oxidising.

9.2 Other information
Surface tension (N/m): Not determined — OECD 115
Corrosion to metals: Corrosive

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under normal storage and use conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No hazardous reactions known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
None known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.5 Incompatible materials
May be corrosive to metals. Reacts with acids.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

None known under normal storage and use conditions.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Mixture data: .

Relevant calculated ATE(s):
ATE - Oral (mg/kg): >5000

Substance data, where relevant and available, are listed below:.

Acute toxicity

Acute oral toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	LD_{50}	2850	Rat	OECD 401 (EU B.1)	

Acute dermal toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
sodium hydroxide	LD_{50}	1350	Rabbit	Method not given	
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	LD_{50}	> 5000	Rabbit	OECD 402 (EU B.3)	

Acute inhalative toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available			

Irritation and corrosivity

Skin irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
sodium hydroxide	Corrosive	Rabbit	Method not given	
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	Mild irritant	Rabbit	OECD 404 (EU B.4)	4 hour(s)

Eye irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
sodium hydroxide	Corrosive	Rabbit	Method not given	
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	Irritant	Rabbit	OECD 405 (EU B.5)	

Respiratory tract irritation and corrosivity

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
sodium hydroxide	No data available			
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available			

Sensitisation

Sensitisation by skin contact

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
sodium hydroxide	Not sensitising		Human repeated patch test	
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available			

Sensitisation by inhalation

Ingredient(s)	Result	Species	Method	Exposure time
sodium hydroxide	No data available			
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available			

CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)

Mutagenicity

Ingredient(s)	Result (in-vitro)	Method (in-vitro)	Result (in-vivo)	Method (in-vivo)
sodium hydroxide	No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results	DNA repair test on rat hepatocytes OECD 473	No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results	OECD 474 (EU B.12) OECD 475 (EU B.11)
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No evidence for mutagenicity, negative test results	draft OECD 487	No evidence of genotoxicity, negative test results	OECD 478

Carcinogenicity

Ingredient(s)	Effect
sodium hydroxide	No evidence for carcinogenicity, weight-of-evidence
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No evidence for carcinogenicity, negative test results

Toxicity for reproduction

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Specific effect	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Remarks and other effects reported
sodium hydroxide			No data available				No evidence for developmental toxicity No evidence for reproductive toxicity
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	NOAEL		112	Rat	OECD 416, (EU B.35), oral		No evidence for reproductive toxicity

Repeated dose toxicity

Sub-acute or sub-chronic oral toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	NOAEL	41	Rat	OECD 408 (EU B.26)	90	No effects observed

Sub-chronic dermal toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available				

Sub-chronic inhalation toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Specific effects and organs affected
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available				

Chronic toxicity

Ingredient(s)	Exposure route	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg bw/d)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Specific effects and organs affected	Remark
sodium hydroxide			No data available					
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate			No data available					

STOT-single exposure

Ingredient(s)	Affected organ(s)
sodium hydroxide	No data available
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available

STOT-repeated exposure

Ingredient(s)	Affected organ(s)
sodium hydroxide	No data available
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available

Aspiration hazard

Substances with an aspiration hazard (H304), if any, are listed in section 3.

Potential adverse health effects and symptoms

Effects and symptoms related to the product, if any, are listed in subsection 4.2.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

No data is available on the mixture .

Substance data, where relevant and available, are listed below:

Aquatic short-term toxicity

Aquatic short-term toxicity - fish

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
sodium hydroxide	LC_{50}	35	*Various species*	Method not given	96
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	LC_{50}	195			

Aquatic short-term toxicity - crustacea

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
sodium hydroxide	EC_{50}	40.4	*Ceriodaphnia sp.*	Method not given	48
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available			

Aquatic short-term toxicity - algae

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (h)
sodium hydroxide	EC_{50}	22	*Photobacterium phosphoreum*	Method not given	0.25
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available			

Aquatic short-term toxicity - marine species

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available			

Impact on sewage plants - toxicity to bacteria

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Inoculum	Method	Exposure time
sodium hydroxide		No data available			
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available			

Aquatic long-term toxicity

Aquatic long-term toxicity - fish

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate		No data available				

Aquatic long-term toxicity - crustacea

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/l)	Species	Method	Exposure time	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	NOEC	6.75	*Daphnia magna*		28 day(s)	

Aquatic toxicity to other aquatic benthic organisms, including sediment-dwelling organisms, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw sediment)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity

Terrestrial toxicity - soil invertebrates, including earthworms, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity - plants, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity - birds, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity - beneficial insects, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				

Terrestrial toxicity - soil bacteria, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Endpoint	Value (mg/kg dw soil)	Species	Method	Exposure time (days)	Effects observed
sodium hydroxide		No data available				

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Abiotic degradation

Abiotic degradation - photodegradation in air, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Half-life time	Method	Evaluation	Remark
sodium hydroxide	13 second(s)	Method not given	Rapidly photodegradable	

Abiotic degradation - hydrolysis, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Half-life time in fresh water	Method	Evaluation	Remark
sodium hydroxide	No data available			

Abiotic degradation - other processes, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Type	Half-life time	Method	Evaluation	Remark
sodium hydroxide		No data available			

Biodegradation

Ready biodegradability - aerobic conditions

Ingredient(s)	Inoculum	Analytical method	DT_{50}	Method	Evaluation
sodium hydroxide					Not applicable (inorganic substance)
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	Activated sludge, aerobe			Read across	Not readily biodegradable.

Ready biodegradability - anaerobic and marine conditions, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Medium & Type	Analytical method	DT_{50}	Method	Evaluation
sodium hydroxide					No data available

Degradation in relevant environmental compartments, if available:

Ingredient(s)	Medium & Type	Analytical method	DT_{50}	Method	Evaluation
sodium hydroxide					No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log Kow)

Ingredient(s)	Value	Method	Evaluation	Remark
sodium hydroxide	No data available		Not relevant, does not bioaccumulate	
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available			

Bioconcentration factor (BCF)

Ingredient(s)	Value	Species	Method	Evaluation	Remark
sodium hydroxide	No data available				
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available				

12.4 Mobility in soil

Adsorption/Desorption to soil or sediment

Ingredient(s)	Adsorption coefficient Log Koc	Desorption coefficient Log Koc(des)	Method	Soil/sediment type	Evaluation
sodium hydroxide	No data available				Mobile in soil
tetrasodium (1-hydroxy ethylidene)bisphosphonate	No data available				

12.5 Other adverse effects

No other adverse effects known.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues / unused products: The concentrated contents or contaminated packaging should be disposed of by a certified handler or according to the site permit. Release of waste to sewers is discouraged. The cleaned packaging material is suitable for energy recovery or recycling in line with local legislation.

Empty packaging

Recommendation: Dispose of observing national or local regulations.

Suitable cleaning agents: Water, if necessary with cleaning agent.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Land transport, Sea transport (IMDG), Air transport (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)

14.1 UN number: 1824

14.2 UN proper shipping name:

Sodium hydroxide solution

14.3 Transport hazard class(es):

Transport hazard class (and subsidiary risks): 8

14.4 Packing group: II

14.5 Environmental hazards:

Environmentally hazardous: No

Marine pollutant: No

14.6 Special precautions for user: None known.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code: The product is not transported in bulk tankers.

Other relevant information:

IMO/IMDG

EmS: F-A, S-B

Transport regulations include special provisions for certain classes of dangerous goods packed in limited quantities.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

National regulations
• Decree 108/2008/NP-CP Circular No.: 04/2012/TT-BCT Regulations on the Classification and Labeling of Chemicals

SECTION 16: Other information

The information in this document is based on our best present knowledge. However, it does not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and does not establish a legally binding contract

SDS code: MS4800044 **Version:** 02.0 **Revision:** 2025-02-20

Reason for revision:
This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s):, 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13

Abbreviations and acronyms:
• ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate
• DNEL - Derived No Effect Limit
• EC50 - effective concentration, 50%
• LC50 - Lethal Concentration, 50% / Median Lethal Concentration
• LD50 - Lethal Dose, 50% / Median Lethal dose
• NOAEL - No observed adverse effect level
• NOEL - No observed effect level
• OECD - Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
• PNEC - Predicted No Effect Concentration
• STOT-RE - Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)
• STOT-SE - Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)
• H290 - May be corrosive to metals.
• H302 - Harmful if swallowed.
• H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
• H318 - Causes serious eye damage.
• H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

End of Safety Data Sheet